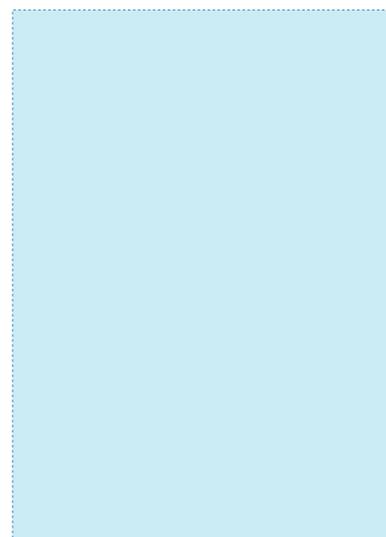
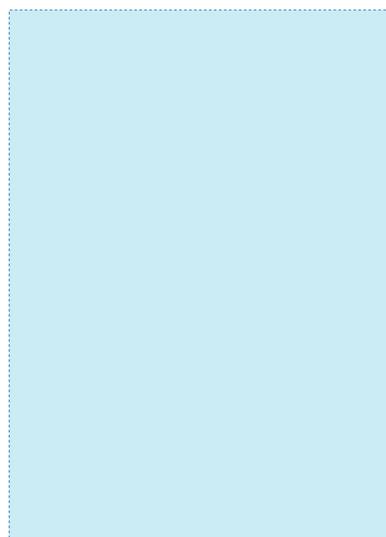
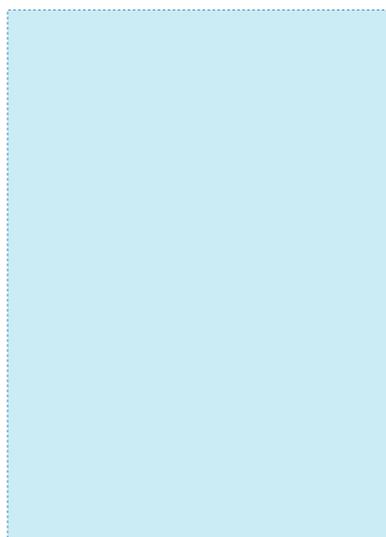
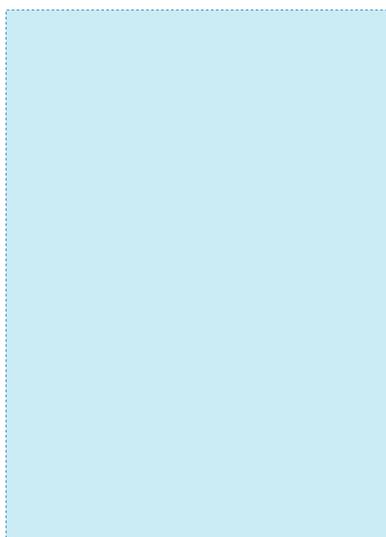
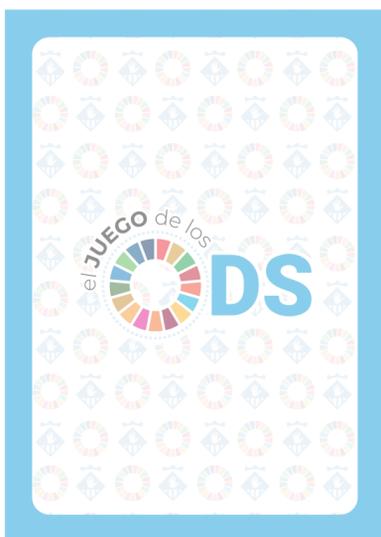
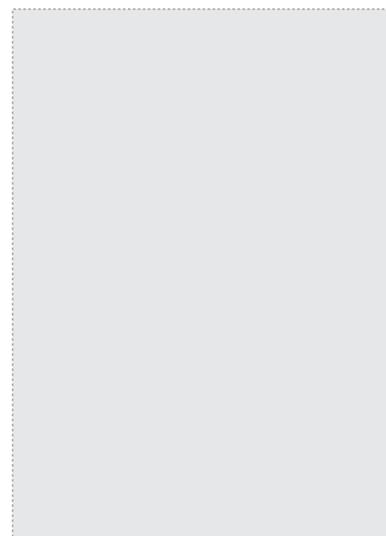
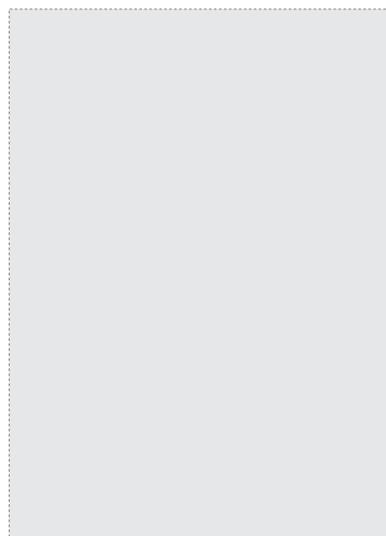
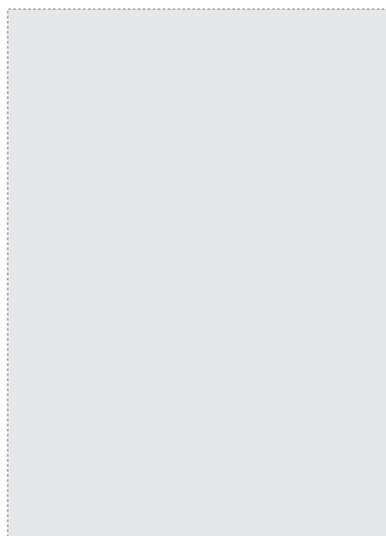
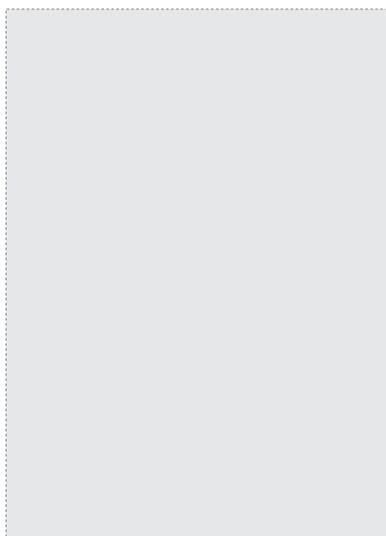
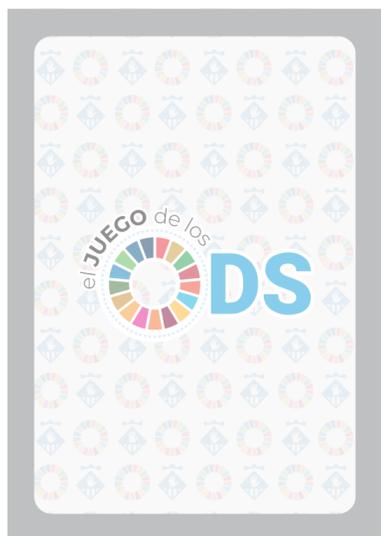


# el JUEGO de los DS

## Retos logrados



### PERSONAS



### PROGRESO



### PLANETA



### PARTICIPACIÓN

