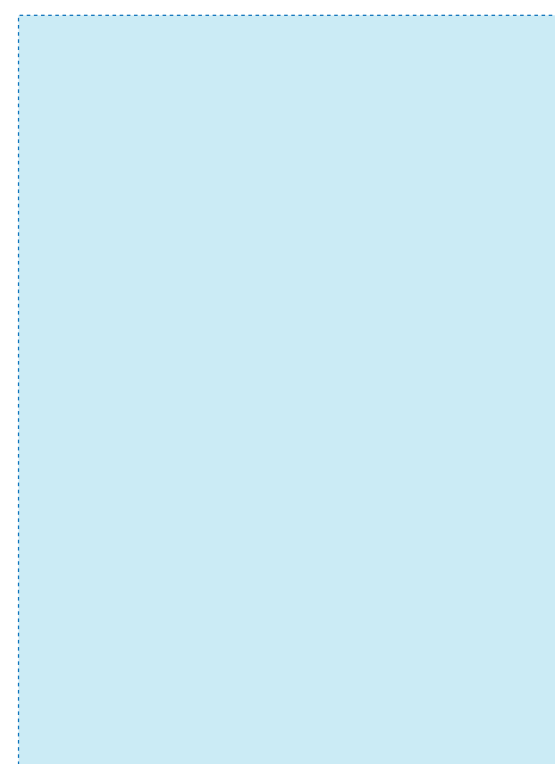
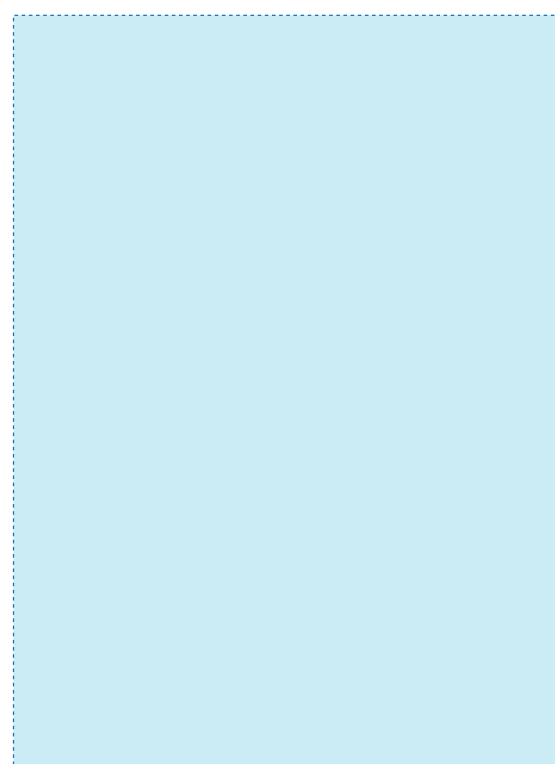
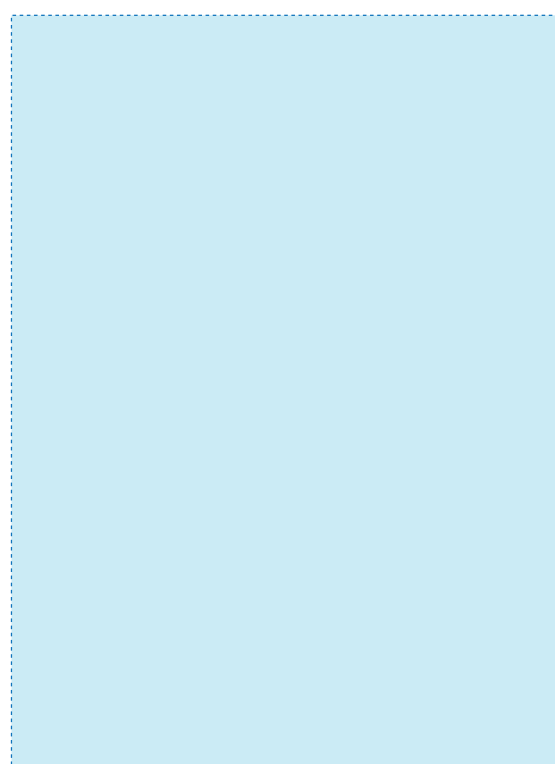
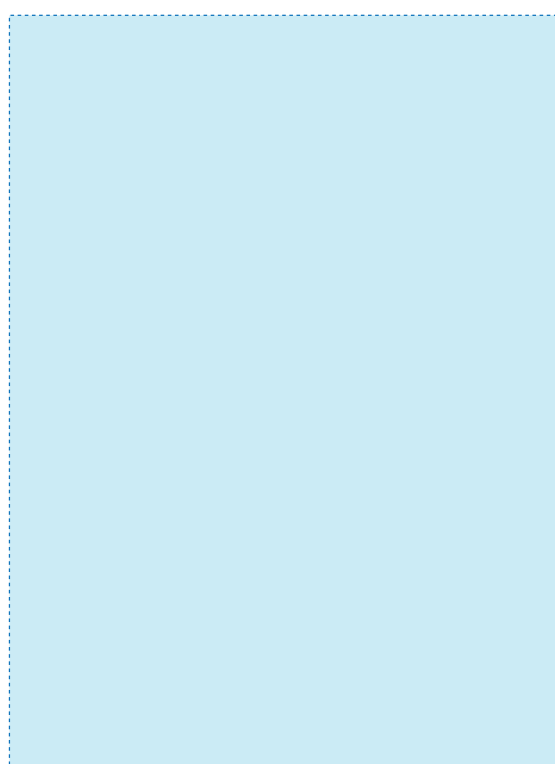
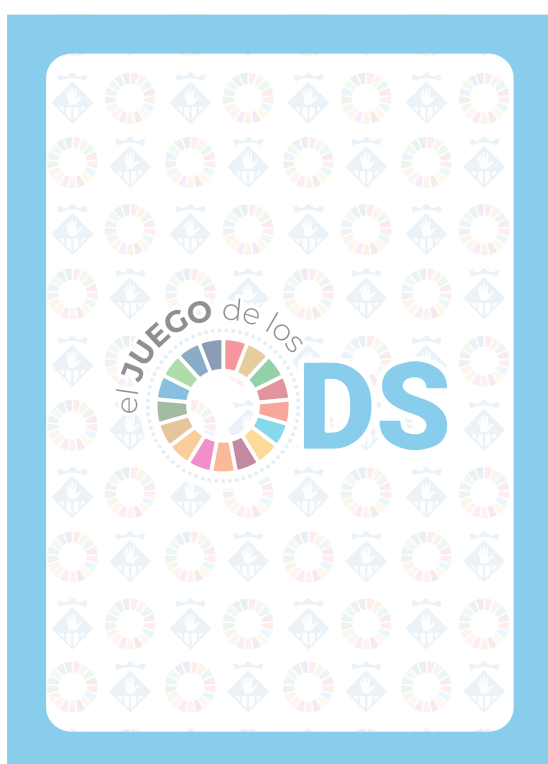
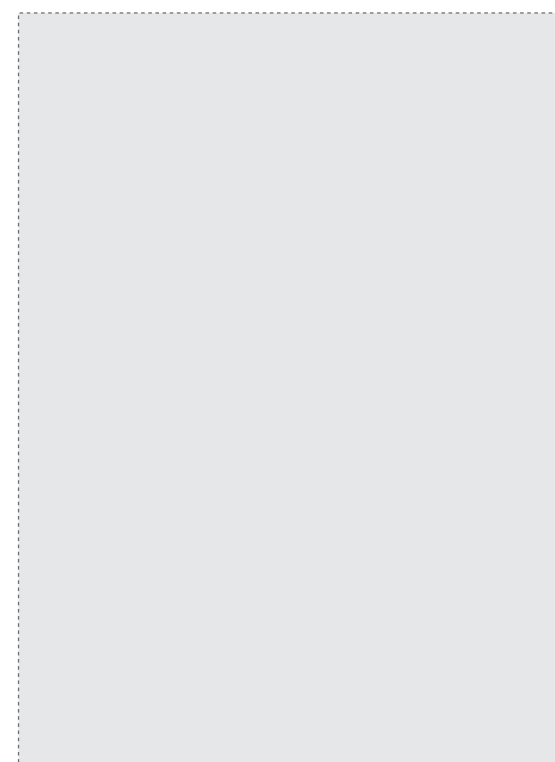
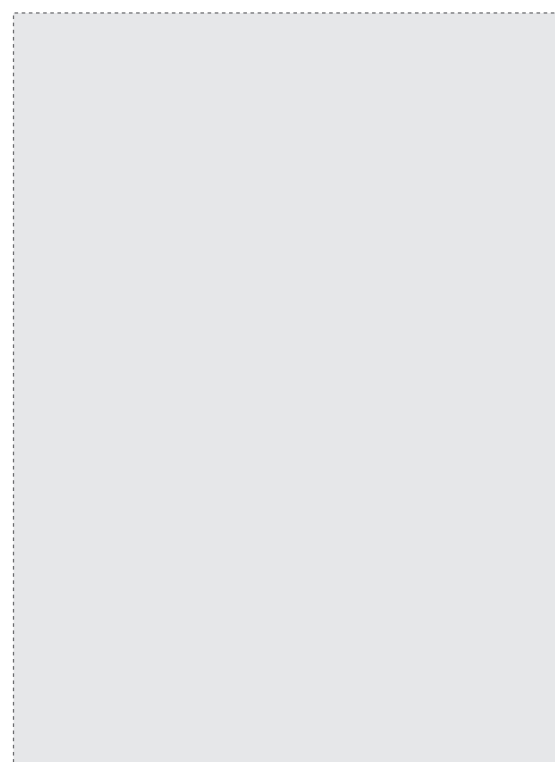
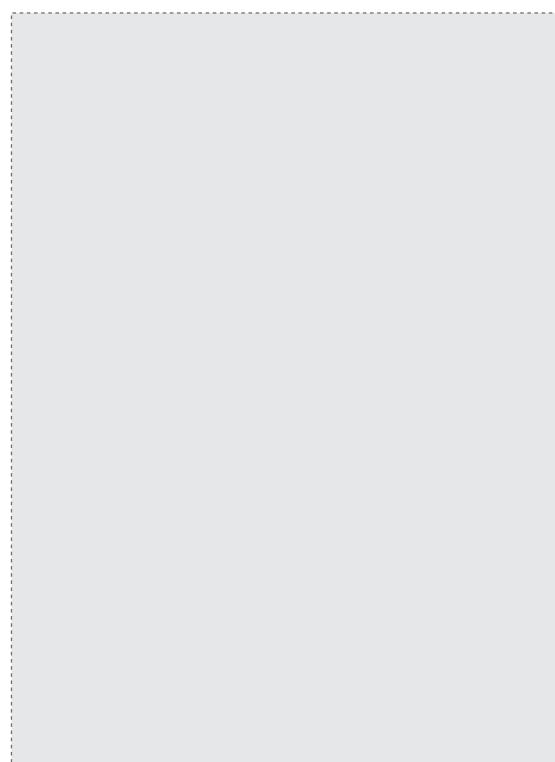
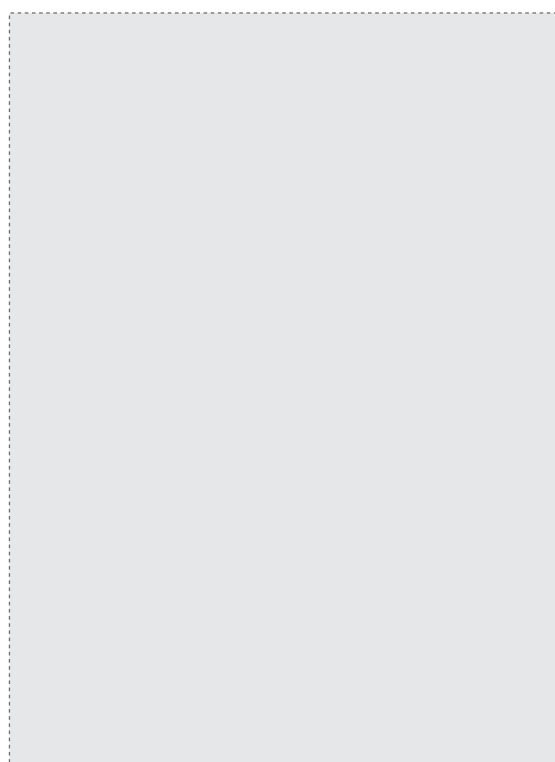
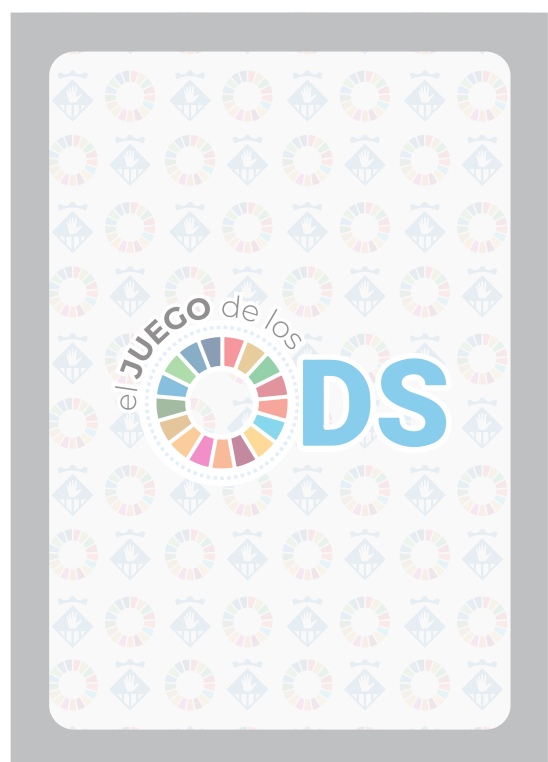


el JUEGO de los DS

Retos logrados



PERSONAS



PROGRESO



PLANETA



PARTICIPACIÓN

